



THE ART OF DISCRETE AND
APPLIED MATHEMATICS

ISSN 2590-9770

The Art of Discrete and Applied Mathematics 4 (2021) #P3.14

<https://doi.org/10.26493/2590-9770.1408.f90>

(Also available at <http://adam-journal.eu>)

Connected geometric (n_k) configurations exist for almost all n

Leah Wrenn Berman

Department of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Alaska Fairbanks, 513 Ambler Lane, Fairbanks, AK 99775, USA

Gábor Gévay*

Bolyai Institute, University of Szeged, Aradi vértanúk tere 1, Szeged, 6720 Hungary

Tomaž Pisanski[†]

*University of Primorska, Koper, Slovenia, and
Institute of Mathematics, Physics and Mechanics, University of Ljubljana,
Ljubljana, Slovenia*

Received 10 March 2021, accepted 14 April 2021, published online 30 September 2021

Abstract

In a series of papers and in his 2009 book on configurations Branko Grünbaum described a sequence of operations to produce new (n_4) configurations from various input configurations. These operations were later called the “Grünbaum Incidence Calculus”. We generalize two of these operations to produce operations on arbitrary (n_k) configurations. Using them, we show that for any k there exists an integer N_k such that for any $n \geq N_k$ there exists a geometric (n_k) configuration. We use empirical results for $k = 2, 3, 4$, and some more detailed analysis to improve the upper bound for larger values of k .

IN MEMORY OF BRANKO GRÜNBAUM

Keywords: Axial affinity, geometric configuration, Grünbaum calculus.

Math. Subj. Class.: 51A45, 51A20, 05B30, 51E30

*Corresponding author. Supported by the Hungarian National Research, Development and Innovation Office, OTKA grant No. SNN 132625.

[†]Supported in part by the Slovenian Research Agency (research program P1-0294 and research projects N1-0032, J1-9187, J1-1690, N1-0140, J1-2481), and in part by H2020 Teaming InnoRenew CoE.

E-mail addresses: lwberman@alaska.edu (Leah Wrenn Berman), gevay@math.u-szeged.hu (Gábor Gévay), tomaz.pisanski@fmf.uni-lj.si (Tomaž Pisanski)



THE ART OF DISCRETE AND
APPLIED MATHEMATICS

ISSN 2590-9770

The Art of Discrete and Applied Mathematics 4 (2021) #P3.14

<https://doi.org/10.26493/2590-9770.1408.f90>

(Dostopno tudi na <http://adam-journal.eu>)

Povezane geometrijske (n_k) konfiguracije obstajajo za skoraj vse n

Leah Wrenn Berman

Department of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Alaska Fairbanks, 513 Ambler Lane, Fairbanks, AK 99775, USA

Gábor Gévay*

Bolyai Institute, University of Szeged, Aradi vértanúk tere 1, Szeged, 6720 Hungary

Tomaž Pisanski[†]

University of Primorska, Koper, Slovenia, and

*Institute of Mathematics, Physics and Mechanics, University of Ljubljana,
Ljubljana, Slovenia*

Prejeto 10. marca 2021, sprejeto 14. aprila 2021, objavljeno na spletu 30. septembra 2021

Povzetek

V vrsti člankov in tudi v svoji knjigi o konfiguracijah iz leta 2009 je Branko Grünbaum opisal zaporedje operacij, s katerimi se da dobiti nove (n_4) konfiguracije iz najrazličnejših vhodnih konfiguracij. Te operacije so bile kasneje imenovane "Grünbaumov incidenčni račun". Posplošimo dve od teh operacij in tako dobimo operacije na poljubnih (n_k) konfiguracijah. Z njihovo uporabo pokažemo, da za vsak k obstaja tako celo število N_k , da za poljuben $n \geq N_k$ obstaja geometrijska (n_k) konfiguracija. Uporabimo empirične rezultate za $k = 2, 3, 4$ ter z nekaj bolj podrobnnimi analizami izboljšamo zgornjo mejo za večje vrednosti k .

V SPOMIN NA BRANKA GRÜNBAUMA

Ključne besede: Aksialna afiniteta, geometrijska konfiguracija, Grünbaumov račun.

Math. Subj. Class.: 51A45, 51A20, 05B30, 51E30

*Kontaktni avtor. Podprt s strani Hungarian National Research, Development and Innovation Office, OTKA nepovratna sredstva št. SNN 132625.

[†]Delno podprt s strani Javne agencije za raziskovalno dejavnost Republike Slovenije (raziskovalni program P1-0294 in raziskovalnih projektov N1-0032, J1-9187, J1-1690, N1-0140, J1-2481), delno pa tudi s strani H2020 Teaming InnoRenew CoE.

E-poštni naslovi: lberman@alaska.edu (Leah Wrenn Berman), gevay@math.u-szeged.hu (Gábor Gévay), tomaz.pisanski@fmf.uni-lj.si (Tomaž Pisanski)